Local Government Act 1995

LOCAL LAW No. 8 -PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART 1 – DEFINITION AND OPERATION

1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7	Commencement Repeal				
	PART 2 – PARKING STALLS AND PARKING STATIONS				
2.1 2.2 2.3	Determination of parking stalls and parking stations Vehicles to be within parking stall on thoroughfare Parking prohibitions and restrictions				
	PART 3 – PARKING GENERALLY				
3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.10 3.11 3.12 3.13	Restrictions on parking in particular areas Parking vehicle on a carriageway When parallel and right-angled parking apply When angle parking applies General prohibitions on parking Authorized person may order vehicle to be moved Authorized person may mark tyres No movement of vehicles to avoid time limitation No parking of vehicles exposed for sale and in other circumstances Parking on private land Parking on reserves Suspension of parking limitations for urgent, essential or official duties Special event parking				
	PART 4 – PARKING AND STOPPING GENERALLY				
4.1	No stopping and no parking signs, and yellow edge lines				
	PART 5 – STOPPING IN ZONES FOR PARTICULAR VEHICLES				
5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Stopping in a loading zone Stopping in a taxi zone or a bus zone Stopping in a mail zone Other limitations in zones				

PART 6 - OTHER PLACES WHERE STOPPING IS RESTRICTED

6.1	Stopping in a shared zone
6.2	Double parking
6.3	Stopping near an obstruction
6.4	Stopping on a bridge or in a tunnel, etc.
6.5	Stopping on crests, curves, etc.
6.6	Stopping near a fire hydrant etc
6.7	Stopping at or near a bus stop
6.8	Stopping on a path, median strip, or traffic island
6.9	Stopping on verge
6.10	Obstructing access to and from a path, driveway, etc.
6.11	Stopping near a letter box
6.12	Stopping on a carriageway – heavy and long vehicles
6.13	Stopping on a carriageway with a bicycle parking sign
6.14	Stopping on a carriageway with motor cycle parking sign
6.15	Stopping in a parking stall for people with disabilities
	PART 7 - MISCELLANEOUS
<i>7</i> 1	
7.1	Removal of notices on vehicle
72	Unauthorized signs and defacing of signs
7.3	Signs must be complied with
7.4	General provisions about signs
7.5	Special purpose and emergency vehicles
7.6	Vehicles not to obstruct a public place
	PART 8 - PENALTIES
0.1	
8.1	Offences and penalties
8.2	Averment on complaint as to clause 1.5(2) agreement
8.3	Form of notices
SCU	EDULE 1 - PARKING REGION
SCII	EDULE 1 - TARRING REGION
SCH	EDULE 2 - PRESCRIBED OFFENCES
SCH	EDULE 3 - FORMS
	FORM 1
	FORM 2
	FORM 3
	FORM 4
COTT	EDILLE 4 DEEMED DADIZING CITATIONS
SCHI	EDULE 4 - DEEMED PARKING STATIONS

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

Shire of Merredin

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW

Under the powers conferred by the *Local Government Act 1995* and under all other powers, the Council of the Shire of Merredin resolved to make the following Local Law on the 17th day of September 2002.

PART 1 - DEFINITION AND OPERATION

1.1 Commencement

This Local Law will come into operation on the fourteenth day after the day on which it is published in the Government Gazette.

1.2 Repeal

The following local laws are repealed -

- The Shire of Merredin Parking of Commercial Vehicles on Street Verges Local Law, published in the Government Gazette of 22 February 1972, as amended by publication in the Government Gazette of 5 September 1975; and
- The Shire of Merredin Parking Facilities Local Law, published in the Government Gazette of 22 June 1984, as amended by publication in the Government Gazette of 6 March 1992.

1.3 Interpretation

- (1) In this Local Law unless the context otherwise requires:
- "ACROD sticker" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "Act" means the Local Government Act 1995;
- "Authorized Person" means a person authorized by the local government under section 9.10 of the Act, to perform any of the functions of an Authorized Person under this Local Law;
- "authorized vehicle" means a vehicle authorized by the local government, Chief Executive Officer, Authorized Person or by any written law to park on a thoroughfare or parking facility;
- "bicycle" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "bicycle path" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "bus" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "bus embayment" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "bus stop" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "bus zone" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "caravan" means a vehicle that is fitted or designed to allow human habitation and which is drawn by another vehicle, or which is capable of self-propulsion;

- "carriageway" means a portion of thoroughfare that is improved, designed or ordinarily used for vehicles and includes the shoulders, and areas, including embayments, at the side or centre of the carriageway, used for the stopping or parking of vehicles; and where a thoroughfare has two or more of those portions divided by a median strip, the expression means each of those portions, separately;
- "centre" in relation to a carriageway, means a line or a series of lines, marks or other indications -
- (a) for a two-way carriageway placed so as to delineate vehicular traffic travelling in different directions; or
- (b) in the absence of any such lines, marks or other indications the middle of the main travelled portion of the carriageway;
- "children's crossing" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "CEO" means the Chief Executive Officer of the local government;
- "Code" means the Road Traffic Code 2000;
- "commercial vehicle" means a motor vehicle constructed for the conveyance of goods or merchandise, or for the conveyance of materials used in any trade, business, industry or work whatsoever, other than a motor vehicle for the conveyance of passengers, and includes any motor vehicle that is designed primarily for the carriage of persons, but which has been fitted or adapted for the conveyance of the goods, merchandise or materials referred to, and is in fact used for that purpose;
- "district" means the district of the local government;
- "driver" means any person driving or in control of a vehicle;
- "edge line" for a carriageway means a line marked along the carriageway at or near the far left or the far right of the carriageway;
- "emergency vehicle" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "footpath" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "GVM" (which stands for 'gross vehicle mass') has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "Loading Zone" means a parking stall which is set aside for use by commercial vehicles if there is a sign referable to that stall marked 'Loading Zone';
- "local government" means the Shire of Merredin;
- "mail zone" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "median strip" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "motorcycle" has the meaning given to it by the Code;
- "motor vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle that is not operated on rails; and the expression includes a trailer, semi-trailer or caravan while attached to a motor vehicle, but does not include a power assisted pedal cycle;

"no parking area" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"no parking sign" means a sign with the words 'no parking' in red letters on a white background, or the letter 'P' within a red annulus and a red diagonal line across it on a white background;

"no stopping area" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"no stopping sign" means a sign with the words 'no stopping' or 'no standing' in red letters on a white background or the letter 'S' within a red annulus and a red diagonal line across it on a white background;

"occupier" has the meaning given to it in the Act;

"owner" -

- (a) where used in relation to a vehicle licensed under the Road Traffic Act, means the person in whose name the vehicle has been registered under the Road Traffic Act;
- (b) where used in relation to any other vehicle, means the person who owns, or is entitled to possession of that vehicle; and
- (c) where used in relation to land, has the meaning given to it by the Act;

"park", in relation to a vehicle, means to permit a vehicle, whether attended or not by any person, to remain stationary except for the purpose of –

- (a) avoiding conflict with other traffic; or
- (b) complying with the provisions of any law; or
- (c) taking up or setting down persons or goods (maximum 2 minutes);

"parking area" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"parking facilities" includes land, buildings, shelters, parking stalls and other facilities open to the public generally for the parking of vehicles and signs, notices and facilities used in connection with the parking of vehicles;

"parking region" means the area described in Schedule 1;

"parking stall" means a section or part of a thoroughfare, a reserve or of a parking station which is marked or defined by painted lines, metallic studs, coloured bricks or pavers or similar devices for the purpose of indicating where a vehicle may be parked;

"parking station" means any land, or structure provided for the purpose of accommodating vehicles:

"pedestrian crossing" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"public place" means any place to which the public has access whether or not that place is on private property;

"reserve" means any land -

- (a) which belongs to the local government;
- (b) of which the local government is the management body under the *Land Administration Act* 1997: or
- (c) which is an "otherwise unvested facility" within section 3.53 of the Act;

"Road Traffic Act" means the Road Traffic Act 1974;

"Schedule" means a Schedule to this Local Law;

"sign" includes a traffic sign, inscription, mark, structure or device approved by the local government on which may be shown words, numbers, expressions or symbols, and which is placed on or near a thoroughfare or within a parking station or reserve for the purpose of prohibiting, regulating, guiding, directing or restricting the parking of vehicles;

"special purpose vehicle" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"stop" in relation to a vehicle means to stop a vehicle and permit it to remain stationary, except for the purposes of avoiding conflict with other traffic or of complying with the provisions of any law;

"symbol" includes any symbol specified by Australian Standard 1742.11-1989 and any symbol specified from time to time by Standards Australia for use in the regulation of parking and any reference to the wording of any sign in this Local Law shall be also deemed to include a reference to the corresponding symbol;

"taxi" has the same meaning as the *Taxi Act 1994* or a taxi-car in section 47Z of the *Transport Co-ordination Act 1966*;

"taxi-zone" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"thoroughfare" has the meaning given to it by the Act;

"traffic island" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"trailer" means any vehicle without motive power of its own, designed for attachment to a motor vehicle for the purpose of being towed, but does not include the rear portion of an articulated vehicle, or a side car;

"vehicle" has the meaning given to it by the Code;

"verge" means the portion of a thoroughfare which lies between the boundary of a carriageway and the adjacent property line but does not include a footpath.

1.4 Application of Particular Definitions

- (1) For the purposes of the application of the definitions "no parking area" and "parking area" an arrow inscribed on a traffic sign erected at an angle to the boundary of the carriageway is deemed to be pointing in the direction in which it would point, if the signs were turned at an angle of less than 90 degrees until parallel with the boundary.
- (2) Unless the context otherwise requires, where a term is used, but not defined, in this Local Law, and that term is defined in the Road Traffic Act or in the Code, then the term shall have the meaning given to it in that Act or the Code.

1.5 Application and pre-existing signs

- (1) Subject to subclause (2), this Local Law applies to the parking region.
- (2) This Local Law does not apply to a parking facility or a parking station that is not occupied by the local government, unless the local government and the owner or occupier of that facility or station have agreed in writing that this Local Law will apply to that facility or station
- (3) The agreement referred to in subclause (2) may be made on such terms and conditions as the parties may agree.

- (4) Where a parking facility or a parking station is identified in Schedule 4, then the facility or station shall be deemed to be a parking station to which this Local law applies and it shall not be necessary to prove that it is the subject of an agreement referred to in subclause (2).
- (5) A sign that -
 - (a) was erected by the local government or the Commissioner of Main Roads prior to the coming into operation of this Local Law; and
 - (b) relates to the parking of vehicles within the parking region,
 - shall be deemed for the purposes of this Local Law to have been erected by the local government under the authority of this Local Law.
- (6) An inscription or symbol on a sign referred to in subclause (5) operates and has effect according to its tenor, and where the inscription or symbol relates to the stopping of vehicles, it shall be deemed for the purposes of this Local Law to operate and have effect as if it related to the parking of vehicles.
- (7) The provisions of Parts (2), (3), (4) and (5) do not apply to a bicycle parked at a bicycle rail or bicycle rack.

1.6 Classes of vehicles

- (1) For the purpose of this Local Law, vehicles are divided into classes as follows -
- (a) buses:
- (b) commercial vehicles;
- (c) motorcycles and bicycles;
- (d) taxis; and
- (e) all other vehicles.
- (2) For the purpose of this Local Law, persons are divided into classes as follows -
- (a) authorized persons;
- (b) employees of the local government;
- (c) customers or patrons of a shop, shopping centre, facility or event;
- (d) persons who work in a shop or shopping centre; and
- (e) all other persons not otherwise classified.

1.7 Part of thoroughfare to which sign applies

Where under this Local Law the parking of vehicles in a thoroughfare is controlled by a sign, the sign shall be read as applying to that part of the thoroughfare which -

- (1) lies beyond the sign;
- (2) lies between the sign and the next sign beyond that sign; and
- (3) is on that side of the thoroughfare nearest to the sign.

1.8 Powers of the local government

The local government may, by resolution, prohibit or regulate by signs or otherwise, the stopping or parking of any vehicle or any class of vehicles in any part of the parking region but must do so consistently with the provisions of this Local Law.

PART 2 - PARKING STALLS AND PARKING STATIONS

2.1 Determination of parking stalls and parking stations

The local government may by resolution constitute, determine and vary and also indicate by signs -

- (a) parking stalls;
- (b) parking stations;

- (c) permitted time and conditions of parking in parking stalls and parking stations which may vary with the locality;
- (d) permitted classes of vehicles which may park in parking stalls and parking stations;
- (e) permitted classes of persons who may park in specified parking stalls or parking stations; and
- (f) the manner of parking in parking stalls and parking stations.

2.2 Vehicles to be within parking stall on thoroughfare

- (1) Subject to subclause (2), (3) and (4), a person shall not park a vehicle in a parking stall in a thoroughfare otherwise than -
 - (a) parallel to and as close to the kerb as is practicable;
 - (b) wholly within the stall; and
 - (c) headed in the direction of the movement of traffic on the side of the thoroughfare in which the stall is situated.
- (2) Subject to subclause (3) where a parking stall in a thoroughfare is set out otherwise than parallel to the kerb, then a person must park a vehicle in that stall wholly within it.
- (3) If a vehicle is too long or too wide to fit completely within a single parking stall then the person parking the vehicle shall do so within the minimum number of parking stalls needed to park that vehicle.
- (4) A person shall not park a vehicle partly within and partly outside a parking area.

2.3 Parking prohibitions and restrictions

- (1) A person shall not -
 - (a) park a vehicle so as to obstruct an entrance to, or an exit from a parking station, or an access way within a parking station;
 - (b) except with the permission of the local government or an Authorized Person park a vehicle on any part of a parking station contrary to a sign referable to that part;
 - (c) permit a vehicle to park on any part of a parking station, if an Authorized Person directs the driver of such vehicle to move the vehicle; or
 - (d) park or attempt to park a vehicle in a parking stall in which another vehicle is parked but this paragraph does not prevent the parking of a motorcycle and a bicycle together in a stall marked "M/C", if the bicycle is parked in accordance with subclause (2).
- (2) No person shall park any bicycle -
 - (a) in a parking stall other than in a stall marked "M/C"; and
 - (b) in such stall other than against the kerb.
- (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of subclause (1)(b) a driver may park a vehicle in a permissive parking stall or station (except in a parking area for people with disabilities) for twice the length of time allowed, provided that
 - (a) the driver's vehicle displays an ACROD sticker; and
 - (b) a person with disabilities to which that ACROD sticker relates is either the driver of or a passenger in the vehicle.

PART 3 - PARKING GENERALLY

3.1 Restrictions on parking in particular areas

- (1) Subject to subclause (2), a person shall not park a vehicle in a thoroughfare or part of a thoroughfare, or part of a parking station -
 - (a) if by a sign it is set apart for the parking of vehicles of a different class;
 - (b) if by a sign it is set apart for the parking of vehicles by persons of a different class; or
 - (c) during any period when the parking of vehicles is prohibited by a sign.
- (2) (a) This subclause applies to a driver if –

- (i) the driver's vehicle displays an ACROD sticker; and
- (ii) a disabled person to which the ACROD sticker relates is either the driver of the vehicle or a passenger in the vehicle.
- (b) The driver may park a vehicle in a thoroughfare or a part of a thoroughfare or part of a parking station, except in a thoroughfare or a part of a thoroughfare or part of a parking station to which a disabled parking sign relates for twice the period indicated on the sign.
- (3) A person shall not park a vehicle -
 - (a) in a no parking area;
 - (b) in a parking area, except in accordance with both the signs associated with the parking area and with this Local Law;
 - (c) in a stall marked "M/C" unless it is a motorcycle without a sidecar or a trailer, or it is a bicycle.
- (4) A person shall not park a motorcycle without a sidecar or a trailer, or a bicycle in a parking stall unless the stall is marked "M/C".
- (5) A person shall not park a vehicle in an area designated by a sign stating "Authorized Vehicles Only"
 - (a) unless that person has obtained a written permit from the local government, the CEO or an Authorized Person; and
 - (b) the permit maintained under paragraph (a) with respect to the vehicle is displayed inside the vehicle and is clearly visible to and able to be read by an Authorized Officer from outside the vehicle.

3.2 Parking vehicle on a carriageway

- (1) A person parking a vehicle on a carriageway other than in a parking stall shall park it -
- (a) in the case of a two-way carriageway, so that it is as near as practicable to and parallel with, the left boundary of the carriageway and headed in the direction of the movement of traffic on the side of the thoroughfare on which the vehicle is parked;
- (b) in the case of a one-way carriageway, so that it is as near as practicable to and parallel with either boundary of the carriageway and headed in the direction of the movement of traffic on the side of the thoroughfare on which the vehicle is parked;
- (c) so that at least 3 metres of the width of the carriageway lies between the vehicle and the farther boundary of the carriageway, or any continuous line or median strip, or between the vehicle and a vehicle parked on the farther side of the carriageway;
- (d) so that the front and rear of the vehicle respectively is not less 1 metre from any other vehicle, except a motorcycle without a trailer, or a bicycle parked in accordance with this Local Law;
- (e) so that it does not obstruct any vehicle on the carriageway,

unless otherwise indicated on a parking regulation sign or markings on the roadway.

- (2) In this clause, 'continuous dividing line' means –
- (a) a single continuous dividing line only;
- (b) a single continuous dividing line to the left or right of a broken dividing line; or
- (c) 2 parallel continuous dividing lines.

3.3 When parallel and right-angled parking apply

Where a traffic sign associated with a parking area is not inscribed with the words "angle parking" (or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose), then unless a sign associated with the parking area indicates, or marks on the carriageway indicate, that vehicles have to park in a different position where the parking area is -

(a) adjacent to the boundary of a carriageway, a person parking a vehicle in the parking area shall park it as near as practicable to and parallel with that boundary; and

(b) at or near the centre of the carriageway, a person parking a vehicle in that parking area shall park it at approximately right angles to the centre of the carriageway.

3.4 When angle parking applies

- (1) This clause does not apply to -
 - (a) a passenger vehicle or a commercial vehicle with a mass including any load, of over three tonnes; or
 - (b) a person parking either a motor cycle without a trailer or a bicycle.
- (2) Where a sign associated with a parking area is inscribed with the words "angle parking" (or with an equivalent symbol depicting this purpose), a person parking a vehicle in the area shall park the vehicle at an angle of approximately 45 degrees to the centre of the carriageway unless otherwise indicated by the inscription on the parking sign or by marks on the carriageway.

3.5 General prohibitions on parking

- (1) (a) This clause does not apply to a vehicle parked in a parking stall nor to a bicycle in a bicycle rack.
 - (b) Paragraphs (c), (e) and (g) of subclause (2) do not apply to a vehicle which parks in a bus embayment.
- (2) A person shall not park a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is -
 - (a) between any other stationary vehicles and the centre of the carriageway;
 - (b) on or adjacent to a median strip;
 - (c) obstructing a right of way, private drive or carriageway or so close as to deny a vehicle reasonable access to or egress from the right of way, private drive or carriageway;
 - (d) alongside or opposite any excavation, works, hoarding, scaffolding or obstruction on the carriageway, if the vehicle would obstruct traffic;
 - (e) on or within 10 metres of any portion of a carriageway bounded by a traffic island;
 - (f) on any footpath or pedestrian crossing;
 - (g) between the boundaries of a carriageway and any double longitudinal line consisting of two continuous lines or between a double longitudinal line consisting of a continuous line and a broken or dotted line and the boundary of a carriageway nearer to the continuous line, unless there is a distance of at least 3 metres clear between the vehicle and the double longitudinal line;
 - (h on an intersection, except adjacent to a carriageway boundary that is not broken by an intersecting carriageway;
 - (i) within 1 metre of a fire hydrant or fire plug, or of any sign or mark indicating the existence of a fire hydrant or fire plug;
 - (j) within 3 metres of a public letter pillar box, unless the vehicle is being used for the purposes of collecting postal articles from the pillar box; or

(k)within 10 metres of the nearer property line of any thoroughfare intersecting the thoroughfare on the side on which the vehicle is parked,

unless a sign or markings on the carriageway indicate otherwise.

- (3) A person shall not park a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 10 metres of the departure side of -
 - (a) a sign inscribed with the words "Bus Stop" or "Hail Bus Here" (or with equivalent symbols depicting these purposes) unless the vehicle is a bus stopped to take up or set down passengers; or
 - (b) a children's crossing or pedestrian crossing.
- (4) A person shall not park a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 20 metres of the approach side of -

- (a) a sign inscribed with the words "Bus Stop" or "Hail Bus Here" (or with equivalent symbols depicting these purposes) unless the vehicle is a bus stopped to take up or set down passengers;
- (b) a pedestrian crossing or children's crossing.
- (5) A person shall not park a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 20 metres of either the approach side or the departure side of the nearest rail of a railway level crossing.

3.6 Authorized person may order vehicle on thoroughfare to be moved

The driver of a vehicle shall not park that vehicle on any part of a thoroughfare, parking station or reserve in contravention of this Local Law after an Authorized Person has directed the driver to move it.

3.7 Authorized person may mark tyres

- (1) An Authorized Person may mark the tyres of a vehicle parked in a parking facility with chalk or any other non-indelible substance for a purpose connected with or arising out of his or her duties or powers.
- (2) A person shall not remove a mark made by an Authorized Person so that the purpose of the affixing of such a mark is defeated or likely to be defeated.

3.8 No movement of vehicles to avoid time limitation

- (1) Where the parking of vehicles in a parking facility is permitted for a limited time, a person shall not move a vehicle within the parking facility so that the total time of parking exceeds the maximum time allowed for parking in the parking facility unless the vehicle has first been removed from such parking facility for at least one hour.
- (2) Where the parking of vehicles in a thoroughfare is permitted for a limited time, a person shall not move a vehicle along that thoroughfare so that the total time of parking exceeds the maximum time permitted, unless the vehicle has first been removed from the thoroughfare for at least one hour.

3.9 No parking of vehicles exposed for sale and in other circumstances

A person shall not park a vehicle on any portion of a thoroughfare -

- (a) for the purpose of exposing it for sale;
- (b) if that vehicle is not licensed under the Road Traffic Act;
- (c) if that vehicle is a trailer or a caravan unattached to a motor vehicle;
- (d) for the purpose of effecting repairs to it, other than the minimum repairs necessary to enable the vehicle to be moved to a place other than a thoroughfare; or
- (e) if the vehicle is a commercial vehicle having a load capacity in excess of one tonne, for the purpose of servicing or cleaning that vehicle.

3.10 Parking on private land

- (1) In this clause a reference to "land" does not include land
 - (a) which belongs to the local government;
 - (b) of which the local government is the management body under the *Land Administration Act* 1997;
 - (c) which is an "otherwise unvested facility" within section 3.53 of the Act;
 - (d) which is the subject of an agreement referred to in clause 1.5 (2); or
 - (e) which is identified in Schedule 4.
- (2) A person shall not park a vehicle on land without the consent of the owner or occupier of the land on which the vehicle is parked.

(3) The consent referred to in subclause (2) may be given subject to any conditions which are specified on a sign, and a person shall not park a vehicle on the land otherwise than in accordance with the consent.

3.11 Parking on reserves

No person other than an employee of the local government in the course of his or her duties or a person authorized by the local government shall drive or park a vehicle upon or over any portion of a reserve other than upon an area specifically set aside for that purpose.

3.12 Suspension of parking limitations for urgent, essential or official duties

- (1) Where by a sign the parking of vehicles is permitted for a limited time on a portion of a thoroughfare or parking facility, the local government, the CEO or an Authorized Person may, subject to the Code, permit a person to park a vehicle in that portion of the thoroughfare or parking facility for longer than the permitted time in order that the person may carry out urgent, essential or official duties.
- (2) Where permission is granted under subclause (1), the local government, the CEO or an Authorized Person may prohibit the use by any other vehicle of that portion of the thoroughfare or parking facility to which the permission relates, for the duration of that permission.

3.13 Special event parking

- (1) The local government may by use of signs set aside any area for any period specified on the signs for the parking of vehicles by persons attending a special event.
- (2) A person shall not park or stop a vehicle in a parking station or area set aside under subclause (1) during the period for which it is set aside unless a ticket purchased from (or issued by) the local government in respect of the special event is clearly visible to and is able to be read by an authorized person from outside the vehicle.
- (3) During the period referred to in subclause (1) any prohibition or parking restriction indicated by a sign as applying to that parking station or area shall not apply.

PART 4—PARKING AND STOPPING GENERALLY

4.1 No stopping and no parking signs, and yellow edge lines

(1) No stopping

A driver shall not stop on a length of carriageway, or in an area, to which a 'no stopping' sign applies.

(2) No parking

A driver shall not stop on a length of carriageway or in an area to which a 'no parking' sign applies unless the driver is—

- (a) dropping off, or picking up, passengers or goods;
- (b) does not leave the vehicle unattended; and
- (c) completes the dropping off, or picking up, of the passengers or goods within 2 minutes of stopping and drives on.

'unattended', in relation to a vehicle, means that the driver has left the vehicle so that the driver is more than 3 metres from the closest point of the vehicle.

(3) No stopping on a carriageway with yellow edge lines

A driver shall not stop at the side of a carriageway marked with a continuous yellow edge line.

PART 5—STOPPING IN ZONES FOR PARTICULAR VEHICLES

5.1 Stopping in a loading zone

A person shall not stop a vehicle in a loading zone unless it is—

- (a) a motor vehicle used for commercial or trade purposes engaged in the picking up or setting down of goods; or
- (b) a motor vehicle taking up or setting down passengers,

but, in any event, shall not remain in that loading zone_

- (c) for longer than a time indicated on the 'loading zone' sign; or
- (d) longer than 30 minutes (if no time is indicated on the sign).

5.2 Stopping in a taxi zone or a bus zone

- (1) A driver shall not stop in a taxi zone, unless the driver is driving a taxi.
- (2) A driver shall not stop in a bus zone unless the driver is driving a public bus, or a bus of a type that is permitted to stop at the bus zone by information on or with the 'bus zone' sign applying to the bus zone.

5.3 Stopping in a mail zone

A person shall not stop a vehicle in a mail zone.

5.4 Other limitations in zones

A person shall not stop a vehicle in a zone to which a traffic sign applies if stopping the vehicle would be contrary to any limitation in respect to classes of persons or vehicles, or specific activities allowed, as indicated by additional words on a traffic sign that applies to the zone.

PART 6—OTHER PLACES WHERE STOPPING IS RESTRICTED

6.1 Stopping in a shared zone

A driver shall not stop in a shared zone unless—

- (1) the driver stops at a place on a length of carriageway, or in an area, to which a parking control sign applies and the driver is permitted to stop at that place under these Local Laws;
- (2) the driver stops in a parking bay and the driver is permitted to stop in the parking bay under these Local Laws;
- (3) the driver is dropping off, or picking up, passengers or goods; or
- (4) the driver is engaged in door-to-door delivery or collection of goods, or in the collection of waste or garbage.

6.2 Double parking

- (1) A driver shall not stop a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is between any other stopped vehicle and the centre of the carriageway.
- (2) This clause does not apply to—
 - (a) a driver stopped in traffic; or
 - (b) a driver angle parking on the side of the carriageway or in a median strip parking area, in accordance with these Local Laws.

6.3 Stopping near an obstruction

A driver shall not stop on a carriageway near an obstruction on the carriageway in a position that further obstructs traffic on the carriageway.

6.4 Stopping on a bridge or in a tunnel, etc.

- (1) A driver shall not stop a vehicle on a bridge, causeway, ramp or similar structure unless—
 - (a) the carriageway is at least as wide on the structure as it is on each of the approaches and a traffic sign does not prohibit stopping or parking; or
 - (b) the driver stops at a place on a length of carriageway, or in an area, to which a parking control sign applies and the driver is permitted to stop at that place under these Local Laws.
- (2) A driver shall not stop a vehicle in a tunnel or underpass unless—
 - (a) the carriageway is at least as wide in the tunnel or underpass as it is on each of the approaches and a traffic sign does not prohibit stopping or parking; or
 - (b) the driver of a motor vehicle stops at a bus stop, or in a bus zone or parking area marked on the carriageway, for the purpose of setting down or taking up passengers.

6.5 Stopping on crests, curves, etc.

- (1) Subject to subclause (2), a driver shall not stop a vehicle on, or partly on, a carriageway, in any position where it is not visible to the driver of an overtaking vehicle, from a distance of 50 metres within a built-up area, and from a distance of 150 metres outside a built-up area.
- (2) A driver may stop on a crest or curve on a carriageway that is not in a built-up area if the driver stops at a place on the carriageway, or in an area, to which a parking control sign applies and the driver is permitted to stop at that place under these Local Laws.

6.6 Stopping near a fire hydrant etc

- (1) A driver shall not stop a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within one metre of a fire hydrant or fire plug, or of any sign or mark indicating the existence of a fire hydrant or fire plug, unless—
 - (a) the driver is driving a public bus, and the driver stops in a bus zone or at a bus stop and does not leave the bus unattended; or
 - (b) the driver is driving a taxi, and the driver stops in a taxi zone and does not leave the taxi unattended.
- (2) In this clause a driver leaves the vehicle 'unattended' if the driver leaves the vehicle so the driver is over 3 metres from the closest point of the vehicle.

6.7 Stopping at or near a bus stop

- (1) A driver shall not stop a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 20 metres of the approach side of a bus stop, or within 10m of the departure side of a bus stop, unless—
 - (a) the vehicle is a public bus stopped to take up or set down passengers; or
 - (b) the driver stops at a place on a length of carriageway, or in an area, to which a parking control sign applies and the driver is permitted to stop at that place under these Local Laws.
- (2) In this clause—
 - (a) distances are measured in the direction in which the driver is driving; and
 - (b) a trailer attached to a public bus is deemed to be a part of the public bus.

6.8 Stopping on a path, median strip, or traffic island

The driver of a vehicle (other than a bicycle or an animal) shall not stop so that any portion of the vehicle is on a path, traffic island or median strip, unless the driver stops in an area, to which a parking control sign applies and the driver is permitted to stop at that place under these Local Laws.

6.9 Stopping on verge

- (1) A person shall not—
 - (a) stop a vehicle (other than a bicycle);
 - (b) stop a commercial vehicle or bus, or a trailer or caravan unattached to a motor vehicle; or
 - (c) stop a vehicle during any period when the stopping of vehicles on that verge is prohibited by a sign adjacent and referable to that verge, so that any portion of it is on a verge.
- (2) Subclause (1)(a) does not apply to the person if he or she is the owner or occupier of the premises adjacent to that verge, or is a person authorised by the occupier of those premises to stop the vehicle so that any portion of it is on the verge.
- (3) Subclause (l)(b) does not apply to a commercial vehicle when it is being loaded or unloaded with reasonable expedition with goods, merchandise or materials collected from or delivered to the premises adjacent to the portion of the verge on which the commercial vehicle is parked, provided no obstruction is caused to the passage of any vehicle or person using a carriageway or a path.

6.10 Obstructing access to and from a path, driveway, etc.

- (1) A driver shall not stop a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is in front of a path, in a position that obstructs access by vehicles or pedestrians to or from that path, unless—
 - (a) the driver is dropping off, or picking up, passengers; or

- (b) the driver stops in a parking stall and the driver is permitted to stop in the parking stall under these Local Laws.
- (2) A driver shall not stop a vehicle on or across a driveway or other way of access for vehicles travelling to or from adjacent land, unless—
 - (a) the driver is dropping off, or picking up, passengers; or
 - (b) the driver stops in a parking stall and the driver is permitted to stop in the parking stall under these Local Laws.

6.11 Stopping near a letter box

A driver shall not stop a vehicle so that any portion of the vehicle is within 3 metres of a public letter box, unless the driver—

- (a) is dropping off, or picking up, passengers or mail; or
- (b) stops at a place on a length of carriageway, or in an area, to which a parking control sign applies and the driver is permitted to stop at that place under these Local Laws.

6.12 Stopping on a carriageway—heavy and long vehicles

- (1) A person shall not park a vehicle or any combination of vehicles, that, together with any projection on, or load carried by, the vehicle or combination of vehicles, is 7.5 metres or more in length or exceeds a GVM of 4.5 tonnes—
 - (a) on a carriageway in a built-up area, for any period exceeding one hour, unless engaged in the picking up or setting down of goods; or
 - (b) on a carriageway outside a built-up area, except on the shoulder of the carriageway, or in a truck bay or other area set aside for the parking of goods vehicles.
- (2) Nothing in this clause mitigates the limitations or condition imposed by any other clause or by any local law or traffic sign relating to the parking or stopping of vehicles.

6.13 Stopping on a carriageway with a bicycle parking sign

The driver of a vehicle (other than a bicycle) shall not stop on a length of carriageway to which a 'bicycle parking' sign applies, unless the driver is dropping off, or picking up, passengers.

6.14 Stopping on a carriageway with motor cycle parking sign

The driver of a vehicle shall not stop on a length of carriageway, or in an area, to which a 'motor cycle parking' sign applies, or an area marked 'M/C' unless—

- (a) the vehicle is a motor cycle; or
- (b) the driver is dropping off, or picking up, passengers.

6.15 Stopping in a parking stall for people with disabilities

- (1) A driver shall not stop in a parking area for people with disabilities unless—
 - (a) the driver's vehicle displays an ACROD sticker; and
 - (b) either the driver or the passenger in that vehicle is a person with disabilities.
- (2) In this clause a 'parking area for people with disabilities' is a length or area—
 - (a) to which a 'permissive parking' sign displaying a people with disabilities symbol applies;
 - (b) to which a 'people with disabilities parking' sign applies;
 - (c) indicated by a road marking (a 'people with disabilities road marking') that consists of, or includes, a people with disabilities symbol; or
 - (d) set aside within a parking region as a 'parking stall for use of a disabled person' under the Local Government (Parking for Disabled Persons) Regulations 1988.

PART 7 - MISCELLANEOUS

7.1 Removal of notices on vehicle

A person, other than the driver of the vehicle or a person acting under the direction of the driver of the vehicle, shall not remove from the vehicle any notice put on the vehicle by an Authorized Person.

7.2 Unauthorized signs and defacing of signs

A person shall not without the authority of the local government -

- (a) mark, set up or exhibit a sign purporting to be or resembling a sign marked, set up or exhibited by the local government under this Local Law;
- (b) remove, deface or misuse a sign or property, set up or exhibited by the local government under this Local Law or attempt to do any such act; or
- (c) affix a board, sign, placard, notice or other thing to or paint or write upon any part of a sign set up or exhibited by the local government under this Local Law.

7.3 Signs must be complied with

An inscription or symbol on a sign operates and has effect according to its tenor and a person contravening the direction on a sign commits an offence under this Local Law.

7.4 General provisions about signs

- (1) A sign marked, erected, set up, established or displayed on or near a thoroughfare is, in the absence of evidence to the contrary presumed to be a sign marked, erected, set up, established or displayed under the authority of this Local Law.
- (2) The first three letters of any day of the week when used on a sign indicate that day of the week.

7.5 Special purpose and emergency vehicles

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Local Law, the driver of -

- (a) a special purpose vehicle may, only in the course of his or her duties and when it is expedient and safe to do so, stop, or park the vehicle in any place, at any time; and
- (b) an emergency vehicle may, in the course of his or her duties and when it is expedient and safe to do so or where he or she honestly and reasonably believes that it is expedient and safe to do so, stop, or park the vehicle at any place, at any time.

7.6 Vehicles not to obstruct a public place

- (1) A person shall not leave a vehicle, or any part of a vehicle, in a public place so that it obstructs the use of any part of that public place without the permission of the local government or unless authorized under any written law.
- (2) A person will not contravene subclause (1) where the vehicle is left for a period not exceeding 24 hours.

PART 8 - PENALTIES

8.1 Offences and penalties

- (1) Any person who fails to do anything required or directed to be done under this Local Law, or who does anything which under this Local Law that person is prohibited from doing, commits an offence.
- (2) An offence against any provision of this Local Law is a prescribed offence for the purposes of section 9.16(1) of the Act.
- (3) Any person who commits an offence under this Local Law shall be liable, upon conviction, to a penalty not exceeding \$1,000, and if the offence is of a continuing nature, to an additional penalty not exceeding \$100 for each day or part of a day during which the offence has continued.
- (4) The amount appearing in the final column of Schedule 2 directly opposite a clause specified in that Schedule is the modified penalty for an offence against that clause.

8.2 Averment on complaint as to clause 1.5 (2) agreement

An averment on a complaint that this Local Law applies to a parking facility or a parking station under an agreement referred to in clause 1.5 (2), shall be sufficient proof that this Local Law applies to that facility or station, unless there is proof to the contrary that such an agreement does not exist.

8.3 Form of notices

For the purposes of this Local Law -

- (a) the form of the notice referred to in section 9.13 of the Act is that of Form 1 in Schedule 3;
- (b) the form of the infringement notice referred to in section 9.17 of the Act is that of Form 2 in Schedule 3;
- (c) the form of the infringement notice referred to in section 9.17 of the Act which incorporates the notice referred to in section 9.13 of the Act, is that of Form 3 in Schedule 3; and
- (d) the form of the notice referred to in section 9.20 of the Act is that of Form 4 in Schedule 3.

SCHEDULE 1

PARKING REGION

The parking region is the whole of the district, but excludes the following portions of the district-

- (a) the approach and departure prohibition areas of all existing and future traffic control signal installations as determined by the Commissioner of Main Roads;
- (b) prohibition areas applicable to all existing and future bridges and subways as determined by the Commissioner of Main Roads; and
- (c) any thoroughfare which comes under the control of the Commissioner of Main Roads unless the control of parking and parking facilities on that thoroughfare has been delegated by the Commissioner of Main Roads to the local government.

SCHEDULE 2

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW

PRESCRIBED OFFENCES

ITEM NO.	CLAUSE NO.	NATURE OF OFFENCE	MODIFIED PENALTY \$	
1	2.2	Failure to park wholly within parking stall	35	
2	2.2(4)	Failure to park wholly within parking area		
3	2.3(1)(a)	Failure to park wholly within parking area Causing obstruction in parking station		
4	2.3(1)(b)	Parking contrary to sign in parking station	45	
5	2.3(1)(c)	Parking contrary to directions of Authorized Person		
6	2.3(1)(d)	Parking or attempting to park a vehicle in a parking stall 35		
		occupied by another vehicle		
7	3.1(1)(a)	Parking wrong class of vehicle	35	
8	3.1(1)(b)	Parking by persons of a different class	40	
9	3.1(1)(c)	Parking during prohibited period 40		
10	3.1(3)(a)	Parking in no parking area		
11	3.1(3)(b)	Parking contrary to signs or limitations	35	
12	3.1(3)(c)	Parking vehicle in motor cycle only area	35	
13	3.1(4)	Parking motor cycle in stall not marked "M/C"	35	
14	3.1(5)	Parking without permission in an area designated for	40	
		'Authorized Vehicles Only'		
15	3.2(1)(a)	Failure to park on the left of two-way carriageway	35	
16	3.2(1)(b)	Failure to park on boundary of one-way carriageway	35	
17	3.2(1)(a) or	Parking against the flow of traffic		
	3.2(1)(b)			
18	3.2(1)(c)	Parking when distance from farther boundary less than 3 metres	40	
19	3.2(1)(d)	Parking closer than 1 metre from another vehicle	35	
20	3.2(1)(e)	Causing obstruction 60		
21	3.3(b)	Failure to park at approximate right angle 35		
22	3.4(2)	Failure to park at an appropriate angle 35		
23	3.5(2)(a) and 6.2			
24	3.5(2)(b)	Parking on or adjacent to a median strip	45	
25	3.5(2)(c)	Denying access to private drive or right of way	60	
26	3.5(2)(d)	Parking beside excavation or obstruction so as to obstruct traffic 50		
27	3.5(2)(e)	Parking within 10 metres of traffic island 50		
28	3.5(2)(f)	Parking on footpath/pedestrian crossing 60		
29	3.5(2)(g)	Parking contrary to continuous line markings 50		
30	3.5(2)(h)	Parking on intersection 50		
31	3.5(2)(i)	Parking within 1 metre of fire hydrant or fire plug 60		
32	3.5(2)(j)	Parking within 3 metres of public letter box	40	
33	3.5(2)(k)	Parking within 10 metres of intersection	50	
34	3.5(3) (a) or	Parking vehicle within 10 metres of departure side of bus stop,	45	
	(b)	children's crossing or pedestrian crossing		
35	3.5(4)(a) or	Parking vehicle within 20 metres of approach side of bus stop,	45	
	(b)	children's crossing or pedestrian crossing		

36	3.5(5)	Parking vehicle within 20 metres of approach side or departure side of a railway level crossing	45
37	3.6	Parking contrary to direction of Authorized Person	60
38	3.7(2)	Removing mark of Authorized Person	50
39	3.8	Moving vehicle to avoid time limitation	35
40	3.9(a)	Parking in thoroughfare for purpose of sale	40
41	3.9(b)	Parking unlicensed vehicle in thoroughfare	40
42	3.9(c)	Parking a trailer/caravan on a thoroughfare	35
43	3.9(d)	Parking in thoroughfare for purpose of repairs	35
44	3.9(e)	Parking in thoroughfares for purpose of maintenance	35
45	3.10(1) or (2)	Parking on land that is not a parking facility without consent	50
46	3.10(3)	Parking on land not in accordance with consent	35
47	3.11	Driving or parking on reserve	50
48	3.13	Failure to display ticket in parking station or area set aside	35
49	4.1(1)	Stopping contrary to a 'no stopping' sign	60
50	4.1(2)	Parking contrary to a 'no parking' sign	50
51	4.1(3)	Stopping within continuous yellow lines	40
52	5.1	Stopping unlawfully in a loading zone	40
53	5.2	Stopping unlawfully in a taxi zone or bus zone	50
54	5.3	Stopping unlawfully in a mail zone	40
55	5.4	Stopping in a zone contrary to a sign	35
56	6.1	Stopping in a shared zone	35
57	6.3	Stopping near an obstruction	40
58	6.4	Stopping on a bridge or tunnel	40
59	6.5	Stopping on crests/curves etc	50
60	6.6	Stopping near fire hydrant	50
61	6.7	Stopping near bus stop	40
62	6.8	Stopping on path, median strip or traffic island	40
63	6.9	Stopping on verge	40
64	6.10	Obstructing path, a driveway etc	60
65	6.11	Stopping near letter box	35
66	6.12	Stopping heavy or long vehicles on carriageway	50
67	6.13	Stopping in bicycle parking area	35
68	6.14	Stopping in motorcycle parking area	35
69	6.15	Stopping in disabled parking area	60
70	7.6	Leaving vehicle so as to obstruct a public place	50
71		All other offences not specified	30

SCHEDULE 3 Forms

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

FORM 1

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW NOTICE TO OWNER OF VEHICLE INVOLVED IN OFFENCE

To: (1)	
It is alleged that on / at (3)	
at (4)	
make:; model:; registration:,	
model:; registration:,	
registration:,	
was involved in the commission of the following offence -	
	.1
contrary to clause of the Parking and Parking Facilities Local Law.	.1
You are required under section 9.13 of the Local Government Act 1995 to identify the person who was driver or person in charge of the vehicle at the time when the offence is alleged to have been committee	
If you do not prove otherwise, you will be deemed to have committed the offence unless: (a) within 28 days after being served with this notice;	
(i) you inform the Chief Executive Officer or another authorized officer of the local government as to the identity and address of the person who was the driver or person in charge of vehicle at the time the offence is alleged to have been committed; and	
(ii) you satisfy the Chief Executive Officer that the vehicle had been stolen, or was be unlawfully used, at the time the offence is alleged to have been committed;	eing
or	
(b) you were given an infringement notice for the alleged offence and the modified penalty specifie it is paid within 28 days after the notice was given or such further time as is allowed.	ed in
(5)	
(6)	
Insert:	
(1) Name of owner or "the owner"	
 (2) Address of owner (not required if owner not named) (3) Time of alleged offence 	
(4) Location of alleged offence	
 (5) Signature of authorized person (6) Name and title of authorized person giving notice 	

SCHEDULE 3

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

FORM 2

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW **INFRINGEMENT NOTICE**

	Serial No
To: (1)	Date / /
of: (2)	
It is alleged that on / at (3)	(4)
in respect of vehicle:	
make:; model:;	
registration: ,	
you committed the following offence -	
contrary to clause of the Parking and Parking Facilities	
The modified monelty for the offence is \$	
The modified penalty for the offence is \$	
If you do not wish to have a complaint of the alleged offence hear of the modified penalty may be paid to an authorized person at period of 28 days after the giving of this notice.	
If you take no action this infringement notice may be registered we which your driver's licence or any vehicle licence held by yo registered with the Registry additional costs will also be payable.	
If the above address is not your current address, or if you chang advise us immediately. Failure to do so may result in your driver's being suspended without your knowledge. (6)	
(7)	
Insert: (1) Name of alleged offender or "the owner" (2) Address of alleged offender (3) Time of alleged offence (4) Location of alleged offence (5) Place where modified penalty may be paid	
 (6) Signature of authorized person (7) Name and title of authorized person giving notice 	

SCHEDULE 3

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

FORM 3

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW INFRINGEMENT NOTICE

	Serial No
	Date /
To: (1)
of: (2)
at (4). in resp	leged that on / at (3)
model	:;
you co	ation:, ommitted the following offence -
	ry to clause of the Parking and Parking Facilities Local Law .
The m	odified penalty for the offence is \$
	do not wish to have a complaint of the alleged offence heard and determined by a court, the amount of the modified penalty e paid to an authorized person at (5) within a period of 28 days after the giving of this notice.
Unless (a) (b)	s within 28 days after being served with this notice - you pay the modified penalty; or you:
	(i) inform the Chief Executive Officer or another authorized officer of the local government as to the identity and address of the person who was the driver or person in charge of the above vehicle at the time the offence is alleged to have been committed; or
	(ii) satisfy the Chief Executive Officer that the above vehicle had been stolen or was being unlawfully used at the time the offence is alleged to have been committed,
	you will, in the absence of proof to the contrary, be deemed to have committed the above offence and court proceedings may be instituted against you.
licence	take no action this infringement notice may be registered with the Fines Enforcement Registry after which your driver's e or any vehicle licence held by you may be suspended. If the matter is registered with the Registry additional costs will e payable.
Failure	above address is not your current address, or if you change your address, it is important that you advise us immediately e to do so may result in your driver's licence or any vehicle licence you hold being suspended without your knowledge.
Insert: (1) (2) (3) (4)	Name of owner or "the owner" Address of owner (not required if owner not named) Time of alleged offence Location of alleged offence
(5) (6) (7)	Place where modified penalty may be paid Signature of authorized person Name and title of authorized person giving notice

SCHEDULE 3

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1995

FORM 4

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW WITHDRAWAL OF INFRINGEMENT NOTICE

		Serial No
		Date / /
To:	(1)	
	(2)	
Infrir	ingement Notice No dated	/ /
in res	espect of vehicle:	
make	ке:;	
mode	del:;	
regis	stration:,	
	the alleged offence of	
has b	been withdrawn.	
The 1	e modified penalty of \$	
* ha	has been paid and a refund is enclosed.	
	has not been paid and should not be paid.	
	delete as appropriate.	
(3)		
(4)		
T		
Insert: (1) (2)	Name of alleged offender to whom infringement notice was given or "the owner". Address of alleged offender.	

- (3) (4)
- Signature of authorized person
 Name and title of authorized person giving notice

SCHEDULE 4

PARKING AND PARKING FACILITIES LOCAL LAW

DEEMED PARKING STATIONS

The Common Seal of the Shire of Merredin was hereunto affixed by authority of a decision of the Council in the presence of -

MARTIN MORRIS, Shire President PHILLIP ANASTASAKIS, Chief Executive Officer

Dated 20th September 2002.